

# **Supplementary Information**

## **Improve sensitization and corrosion resistance of an Al-Mg alloy by optimization of grain boundaries**

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**Table S1**

Summary of GBs with different parameters and the etching behaviors of sensitized received Al-Mg alloy. GB parameters were determined from EBSD results analysed with OIM. Etching behaviors were determined from SEM image.

ID	Mis. angle $\theta$ ( $^{\circ}$ )	Misorientation axis	Grain orientations- G1	Grain orientation- G2	GB type	Etched GBs(mm)	Not etched GBs (mm)
GB1	33.8	<7 13 17>	7 -5 -2	-24 4 17	HA	0.485	0
GB2	44.3	<17 23 3>	-4 -1 6	22 15 0	HA	0.167	0
GB3	50.8	<-22 -1 20>	0 11 -13	-5 -1 29	HA	0.110	0
GB4	32.0	<-14 -4 -19>	2 16 -21	-2 8 -3	HA	0.065	0
GB5	42.4	<-13 -2 15>	-27 2 12	8 27 12	HA	0.062	0
GB6	42.0	<-17 23 5>	-5 -6 6	1 -8 -27	HA	0.033	0
GB7	47.9	<-9 -25 -14>	-18 -13 -2	9 -14 -20	HA	0.381	0
GB8	55.1	<22 11 -15>	14 -5 -1	13 15 10	HA	0.350	0
GB9	44.2	<-11 3 -9>	16 -25 -5	-3 9 1	HA	0.326	0.033
GB10	44.5	<19 -11 7>	13 -6 24	-12 -13 5	HA	0.330	0
GB11	48.4	<22 -17 4>	1 -23 -4	18 -12 -19	HA	0.187	0
GB12	36.1	<-8 7 -3>	-14 -2 25	20 9 -2	HA	0.316	0
GB13	58.6	<6 15 17>	19 -1 2	-5 3 -5	HA	0.100	0
GB14	52.7	<10 20 13>	2 23 1	-9 5 -2	HA	0.545	0
GB15	34.2	<-18 23 -8>	-3 -16 7	-20 23 0	HA	0.511	0
GB16	46.0	<13 -17 -15>	-21 8 2	-17 19 3	HA	0.233	0
GB17	53.8	<-17 -8 15>	19 -20 -6	3 9 22	HA	0.214	0.019
GB18	24.6	<5 1 -21>	-3 11 -24	2 -15 -25	HA	0.142	0
GB19	28.9	<25 -3 4>	27 1 5	7 0 -27	HA	0.458	0
GB20	5.5	<15 -9 -19>	21 -3 -7	5 -26 -8	LA	0	0.528
GB21	29.7	<5 -17 -25>	-27 6 5	17 -24 -1	HA	0.612	0

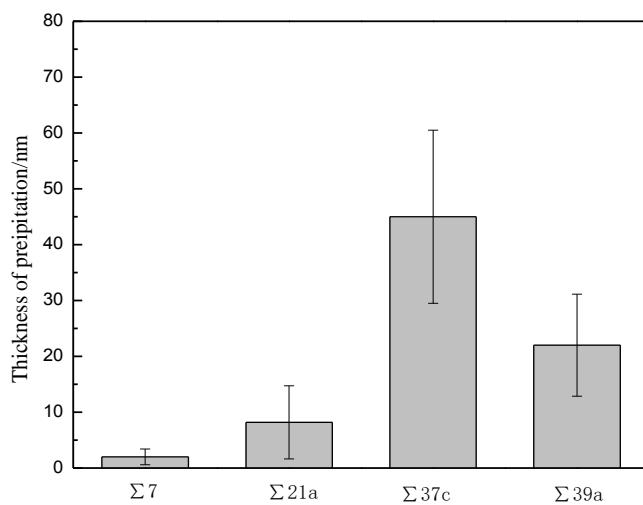
GB22	2.4	<-15 -11 21>	-3 -10 2	6 22 -5	LA	0	0.327
GB23	5.2	<23 -12 4>	-25 9 7	-4 16 -5	LA	0	0.309
GB24	10.7	<16 8 19>	8 1 2	9 -2 2	LA	0.327	0
GB25	5.3	<-13 19 -15>	-3 23 -5	5 20 2	LA	0	0.513
GB26	6.8	<11 -20 -20>	-6 8 -21	-3 8 18	LA	0	0.520
GB27	31.6	<-25 4 9>	27 -3 7	-28 4 -5	HA	0.607	0
GB28	31.1	<-11 -23 -7>	4 29 -4	27 -7 -11	HA	0.028	0.025
GB29	37.4	<-5 19 7>	16 -13 22	25 5 9	HA	0.133	0
GB30	29.7	<-6 -3 -1>	4 9 8	-20 6 -7	HA	0.546	0.033
GB31	17.1	<3 -5 0>	-1 30 0	-1 3 19	HA	0.202	0.028
GB32	54.4	<-15 19 2>	21 11 4	10 5 -9	HA	0.277	0.087
GB33	52.2	<-13 -16 2>	-5 -2 -6	13 -14 -19	HA	0.310	0
GB34	36.4	<-12 5 -7>	15 -6 -23	9 -3 10	HA	0.176	0.105
GB35	27.8	<19 -17 -16>	11 -14 -18	10 -11 -16	Σ13b	0.053	0.063
GB36	59.9	<-8 17 -19>	23 6 18	0 -5 -12	HA	0.138	0
GB37	45.0	<23 -14 6>	-13 21 9	8 4 5	HA	0.091	0
GB38	50.7	<-19 -22 5>	-6 -26 7	-2 -3 4	HA	0.100	0
GB39	32.4	<2 9 -8>	2 3 -13	1 -2 6	HA	0.124	0
GB40	6.5	<22 -14 15>	3 -30 -1	-18 3 -2	LA	0	0.566
GB41	25.2	<19 -2 11>	11 6 2	-9 -13 -18	HA	0.306	0.058
GB42	21.5	<9 4 13>	-1 -8 19	-19 -13 -4	HA	0.400	0
GB43	10.6	<-10 -27 -9>	5 13 -20	-14 11 24	LA	0.136	0.205
GB44	54.2	<6 -7 -2>	17 25 -3	-12 -11 17	HA	0.134	0.035
GB45	16.6	<15 12 -1>	7 21 2	-23 6 9	HA	0.094	0
GB46	47.1	<-3 21 -11>	13 -17 -21	-2 1 -2	HA	0.153	0
GB47	34.2	<2 -1 15>	12 -19 16	-21 11 -16	HA	0.423	0

GB48	44.7	<-13 21 11>	-8 6 21	15 10 1	HA	0.356	0
GB49	40.9	<-1 -8 -6>	-13 -20 13	11 25 3	HA	0.256	0.036
GB50	33.0	<-19 -4 3>	10 3 28	-5 19 -15	HA	0.166	0.075
GB51	34.9	<24 7 17>	0 -23 4	25 -9 -9	HA	0.207	0
GB52	37.5	<-27 14 4>	-4 3 -13	20 -13 -9	HA	0.117	0
GB53	29.5	<12 20 1>	-2 11 -6	-22 3 7	HA	0.167	0
GB54	45.8	<14 20 -17>	-28 7 6	-12 -9 17	HA	0.749	0.068
GB55	42.4	<-10 -5 2>	-3 -7 8	-23 4 -13	HA	0.426	0.041
GB56	37.4	<-8 -15 14>	8 -7 1	10 -3 -7	HA	0.057	0

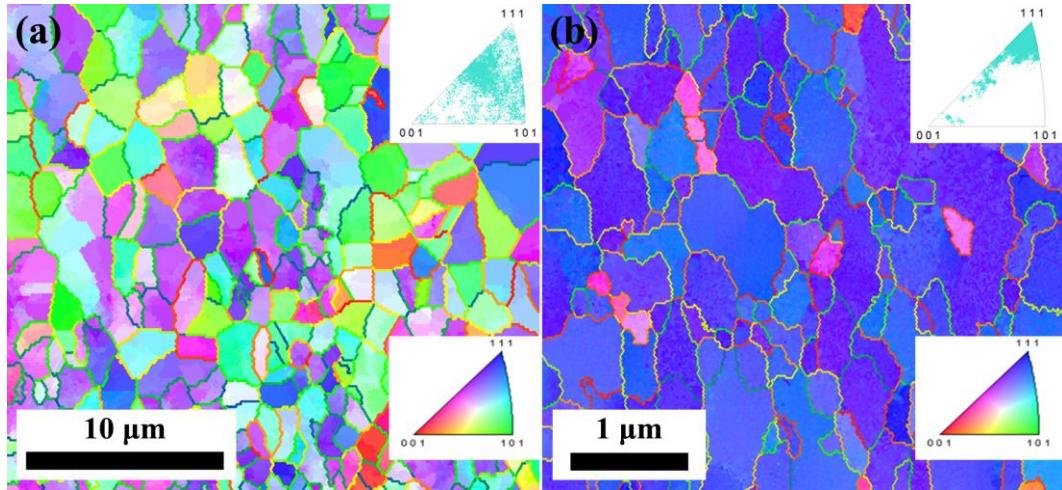
**Table S2**

Length fraction of low  $\Sigma$  special GBs in as-received and sputtered Al-Mg alloy samples.

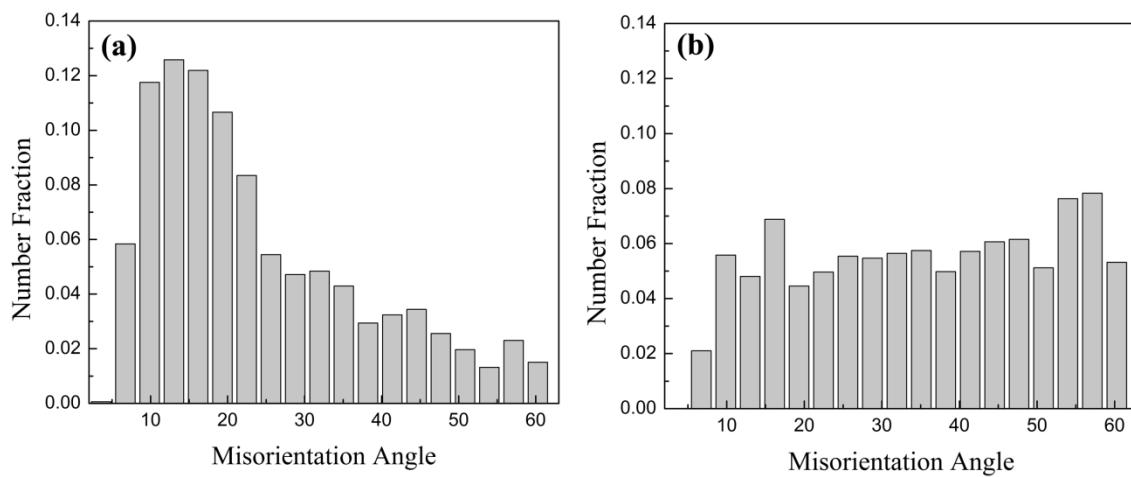
Boundary Type CSL( $\Sigma$ )	$\Sigma 3$	$\Sigma 5$	$\Sigma 7$	$\Sigma 9$	$\Sigma 11$	$\Sigma 13$	$\Sigma 15$	$\Sigma 17$	$\Sigma 19$	$\Sigma 21$	$\Sigma 23$	$\Sigma 25$	Total
As-received Al-Mg alloy	0.015	0.005	0.009	0.004	0	0.021	0.003	0.002	0.005	0.010	0.001	0.009	0.084
Sputtered Al-Mg alloy	0.092	0	0.078	0.001	0.005	0.046	0.001	0.001	0.026	0.018	0	0.006	0.274



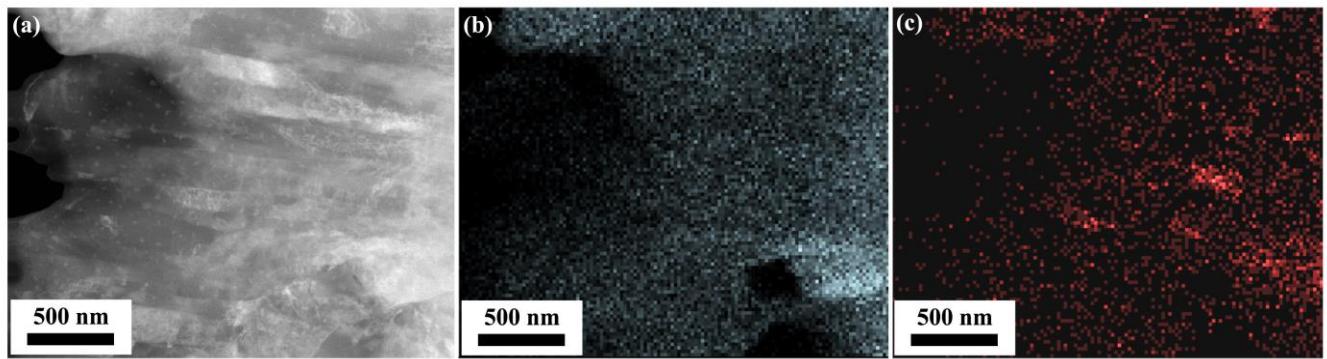
**Figure S1.** Precipitation thickness for GBs with different  $\Sigma$  values in sensitized sputtered Al-Mg alloy.



**Figure S2.** EBSD top-surface grain orientation map of as-received (a) and sputtered (b) Al-Mg alloys. Colours of GBs represent the misorientation angle, where green is the lowest ( $<15^\circ$ ), yellow is  $\sim 30^\circ$ , and red is  $>45^\circ$ . The inset in the right top corner of the map is the top-surface grain orientation map, and the inset in the right bottom corner of the map is the triangle legend indicating the specific crystallographic orientations in the map. (Colour online)



**Figure S3.** Misorientation angle distribution of Al-Mg alloys: (a) as-received Al-Mg alloy; (b) sputtered Al-Mg alloy.



**Figure S4.** (a) STEM image and EDS maps (b and c) of sensitized sputtered Al-Mg alloy showing the distribution of Al and Mg, respectively. (Colour online)